

VANCOUVER STYLE REFERENCE GUIDE

General notes:

- References are listed in numerical order, and in the same order in which they are cited in text. The reference list appears at the end of the paper.
- Begin your reference list on a new page and title it 'References.'
- The reference list should include all and only those references you have cited in the text. (However, do not include unpublished items such as correspondence).
- Use Arabic numerals [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9].
- Use either square [].
- Abbreviate journal titles in the style used in the [NLM Catalog](#)
- Use Digital Object Identification (DOI) and URLs.
- Check the reference details against the actual source - you are indicating that you have read a source when you cite it.
- Be consistent with your referencing style across the document.

General Rules:

- Enter author's surname followed by no more than 2 initials (full stop).
- If more than 1 author: give all authors' names and separate each by a comma and a space.
- For articles with 1 to 6 authors, list all authors. For articles with more than 6 authors, list the first 6 authors then add 'et al.'
- Only the first word of the article title and words that normally begin with a capital letter are capitalized.
- Journal titles are abbreviated (to decipher/find correct abbreviations see: [PubMed Journals Database](#))
- Follow the date with a semi-colon;
- Abbreviate months to their first 3 letters (no full stop)
- Give the volume number (no space) followed by issue number in brackets
- If the journal has continuous page numbering through its volumes, omit month/issue number.
- Abbreviate page numbers where possible, eg: 123-29.

3. Упорядкування списку літератури:

Список використаних джерел розміщується в кінці роботи на окремій сторінці. Він надає інформацію, необхідну для того, щоб знайти і отримати будь-яке джерело, процитоване в тексті документа. Кожне джерело, процитоване в роботі, має з'явитися у списку використаних джерел. Так само, кожен запис у списку використаних джерел має бути згаданим у тексті роботи.

Example of a reference list

Articles in Journals

Standard journal article: Halpern SD, Ubel PA, Caplan AL. Solid-organ transplantation in HIV-infected patients. *N Engl J Med*. 2002 Jul 25;347(4):284-7.

Article published electronically ahead of the print version: Yu WM, Hawley TS, Hawley RG, Qu CK. Immortalization of yolk sac-derived precursor cells. *Blood*. 2002 Nov 15;100(10):3828-31. Epub 2002 Jul 5.

Journal article on the Internet: Abood S. Quality improvement initiative in nursing homes: the ANA acts in an advisory role. *Am J Nurs [Internet]*. 2002 Jun [cited 2002 Aug 12];102(6):[about 1 p.]. Available from: <http://www.nursingworld.org/AJN/2002/june/Wawatch.htm>Article

Books and Other Monographs.

Murray PR, Rosenthal KS, Kobayashi GS, Pfaller MA. *Medical microbiology*. 4th ed. St. Louis: Mosby; 2002.

Chapter in a book: Meltzer PS, Kallioniemi A, Trent JM. Chromosome alterations in human solid tumors. In: Vogelstein B, Kinzler KW, editors. *The genetic basis of human cancer*. New York: McGraw-Hill; 2002. p. 93-113.

Conference paper: Christensen S, Oppacher F. An analysis of Koza's computational effort statistic for genetic programming. In: Foster JA, Lutton E, Miller J, Ryan C, Tettamanzi AG, editors. *Genetic programming. EuroGP 2002: Proceedings of the 5th European Conference on Genetic Programming*; 2002 Apr 3-5; Kinsdale, Ireland. Berlin: Springer; 2002. p. 182-91.

Dissertation: Borkowski MM. *Infant sleep and feeding: a telephone survey of Hispanic Americans [dissertation]*. Mount Pleasant (MI): Central Michigan University; 2002.

Patent: Pagedas AC, inventor; Ancel Surgical R&D Inc., assignee. *Flexible endoscopic grasping and cutting device and positioning tool assembly*. United States patent US 20020103498. 2002 Aug 1.

Part of a database on the Internet: MeSH Browser [Internet]. Bethesda (MD): U.S. National Library of Medicine; 2002 - . Meta-analysis; [cited 2017 Dec 1]; [about 1 p.]. Available from: <https://meshb.nlm.nih.gov/record/ui?ui=D017418> MeSH Unique ID: D017418.

More information:

<https://www.ntnu.edu/viko/vancouver-examples>

<https://guides.lib.monash.edu/citing-referencing/vancouver>

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2. O'Campo P, Dunn JR, editors. *Rethinking social epidemiology: towards a science of change*. Dordrecht: Springer; 2012. 348 p.
3. Miyata T, Eckardt K-U, Nangaku M. *Studies of Renal Disorders*. Berlin: Springer-Verlag GmbH; 2011. 830 p. doi: 10.1007/978-1-60761-857-7.
4. Schiraldi GR. *Post-traumatic stress disorder sourcebook: a guide to healing, recovery, and growth* [Internet]. New York: McGraw-Hill; 2000 [cited 2006 Nov 6]. 446 p. Available from: <http://books.mcgraw-hill.com/getbook.php?isbn=0071393722&template=#toc> DOI: 10.1036/0737302658
5. Halpen-Felsher BL, Morrell HE. Preventing and reducing tobacco use. In: Berlan ED, Bravender T, editors. *Adolescent medicine today: a guide to caring for the adolescent patient* [Internet]. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing Co.; 2012 [cited 2012 Nov 3]. Chapter 18. Available from: http://www.worldscientific.com/doi/pdf/10.1142/9789814324496_0018
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7. Kanneganti P, Harris JD, Brophy RH, Carey JL, Lattermann C, Flanigan DC. The effect of smoking on ligament and cartilage surgery in the knee: a systematic review. *Am J Sports Med* [Internet]. 2012 Dec [cited 2013 Feb 19];40(12):2872-8. Available from: <http://ajs.sagepub.com/content/40/12/2872> DOI: 10.1177/0363546512458223
8. Subbarao M. *Tough cases in carotid stenting* [DVD]. Woodbury (CT): Cine-Med, Inc.; 2003. 1 DVD: sound, color, 4 3/4 in.
9. *Stem cells in the brain* [television broadcast]. *Catalyst*. Sydney: ABC; 2009 Jun 25.