



Research Article

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Manuscript Title

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Abstract

A well-crafted abstract serves to succinctly capture the key aspects of the article. It must present a clear and concise overview, adhering to a structured format with the following subheadings: Introduction, Methods, Results, and Conclusion. While the abstract permits the use of introduced abbreviations from the main text, it should avoid incorporating bibliographic references or references to figures or tables.

Keywords: Please provide 3–5 keywords highlighting the most important points of your paper.

Introduction:

The Introduction aims to provide a concise summary of the background in the relevant research field, highlighting specific issues under investigation. It should articulate the hypotheses being explored and clearly state the main goal(s) of the study. However, conclusions or findings should not be incorporated into the Introduction section.

Methods:

The Methods section must transparently outline all inclusion and exclusion criteria, detail the research methods employed, and specify the variables under evaluation. Additionally, it should elucidate how outcomes were assessed. Terms should be adequately defined, and statistical information should be presented in sufficient detail to facilitate study replication. If the manuscript pertains to a clinical trial, please include the clinical trial number.

Results:

The Results section is dedicated to outlining the most pivotal findings of the study, analysis, or experiment. It should highlight the key results and elucidate any relevant trends or patterns identified. **Figures and Tables** should be integrated into the main text following their initial mention.

Fig. 1. Legend text.

Fig. 2. Legend text.

Table 1. Tables should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited.

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3
entry 1	data	data
entry 2	data	data ¹

¹ Tables may have a footer. Define all the abbreviations.

Discussion:

In the Discussion section, an assessment of the results should be provided. This involves a clear exploration of the implications, significance, and novelty of the presented results, along with an examination of whether the data aligns with or contradicts previous studies. A Limitations statement should be included.

Conclusions:

The Conclusions section serves to offer a final summary and interpretation of the study's outcomes. It should reiterate the main findings and discuss their broader implications, potentially suggesting avenues for future research. The Conclusions section is distinct from the Discussion, providing a focused synthesis of the study's key takeaways.

Statements

All papers must contain the following statements after the main body of the text and before the reference list.

Ethics Statement:

Provide the name and affiliation of the committee that reviewed and approved the study, along with the associated decision reference number. A sample statement is as follows: "This study protocol was subject to review and approval by [committee name and affiliation], approval number [XXX]." If ethics approval was not necessary or if the study received an exemption, kindly specify, including the name of the ethics committee that granted the exemption.

For studies involving human participants, specify whether written informed consent was obtained from participants (or their parent/legal guardian/next of kin) for their participation in the study. If written informed consent was not required or if the study received an exemption from obtaining written informed consent, please state this, including the name of the ethics committee that made that decision.

Conflict of Interest Statement:

Authors must disclose any potential conflicts of interest. This includes all forms of financial support or involvement (such as employment, consultancies, honoraria, stock ownership, options, expert testimony, grants, or patents received or pending, royalties) within the previous three years, regardless of their apparent relevance to the paper. Additionally, any nonfinancial relationships (personal, political, or professional) that could potentially influence the manuscript's writing must be declared. If no conflict of interest exists, please state: "The authors have no conflicts of interest to declare."

Funding Sources:

Authors are required to provide comprehensive details about the funding of any research relevant to their study. This involves naming sponsors and explaining their roles in study design, execution, analysis, manuscript conception, planning, writing, and the decision to publish. If the sponsor or funder played no role in any of these aspects, use the statement: "The funder had no role in the design, data collection, data analysis, and reporting of this study." It is advisable to spell out the funding body's name in full and include the grant number in brackets. Multiple grant numbers should be separated by commas and spaces. If the study received no funding, state: "This study was not supported by any sponsor or funder."

Author Contributions:

In the Author Contributions section, provide a brief statement outlining the contributions of each named author, including their initials and specific contributions. Contributors who do not meet the ICMJE Criteria for Authorship should be acknowledged in the Acknowledgment section.

Data Availability Statement:

Authors are mandated to include a Data Availability Statement in their article, specifying the availability and location of data. The journal encourages authors to make all datasets supporting the paper's conclusions available to editors, reviewers, and readers without unnecessary restrictions. If research data are not publicly accessible due to legal or ethical reasons, clearly state it, along with any conditions for accessing the data.

Acknowledgment (optional)

In the Acknowledgement section, authors may include individuals, who are not listed as authors, and organizations that have made substantive contributions to the research or the manuscript. An exception is where funding was provided, which should be included in Funding Sources.

References [Numerical]

Citations within the text should be indicated in sequential order using Arabic numerals enclosed in square brackets. The reference list must comprise solely those publications referenced in the text, arranged numerically in the sequence of citations.

Examples:

1. Lech M, Anders HJ. The pathogenesis of lupus nephritis. *J Am Soc Nephrol.* 2013 Sep;24(9):1357-66. doi:10.1681/ASN.2013010026.
2. Yang Y, Chung EK, Zhou B, Blanchong CA, Yu CY, Füst G, et al . Diversity in intrinsic strengths of the human complement system: serum C4 protein concentrations correlate with C4 gene size and polygenic variations, hemolytic activities, and body mass index. *J Immunol.* 2003 Sep 1;171(5):2734-45. doi:10.4049/jimmunol.171.5.2734.
3. Birmingham DJ, Irshaid F, Nagaraja HN, Zou X, Tsao BP, Wu H, et al. The complex nature of serum C3 and C4 as biomarkers of lupus renal flare. *Lupus.* 2010; 19:1272–80. doi:10.1177/0961203310371154.

For additional guidance and examples on formatting references, kindly refer to the corresponding tab on the website: [Requirements and Examples of References](#).